

**Attitude/Motivation Test Battery Items
for Croatian, Japanese, Polish, Portuguese and Romanian Questionnaires***

<u>Scale</u>	<u>Questionnaire Item No.</u>	
	<u>Positively Keyed</u>	<u>Negatively Keyed</u>
Interest in Foreign Languages	1, 21, 42, 65, 85	12, 32, 55, 76, 95
Parental Encouragement	2, 22, 43, 48, 57 66, 86, 103	N/A
Motivational Intensity	13, 33, 56, 77, 96	3, 23, 44, 67, 87
English Class Anxiety	16, 36, 60, 80, 98	4, 24, 45, 68, 88
English Teacher Evaluation	5, 25, 46, 69, 89	14, 34, 58, 78, 97
Attitudes toward Learning English	6, 26, 47, 70, 90	18, 38, 62, 82, 100
Attitudes toward English-speaking people	7, 27, 40, 53, 49 71, 91, 104	N/A
Integrative Orientation	8, 28, 50, 72	N/A
Desire to Learn English	9, 29, 51, 73, 92	17, 37, 61, 81, 99
English Course Evaluation	20, 41, 64, 84, 102	10, 30, 52, 74, 93
English Use Anxiety	11, 31, 54, 75, 94	19, 39, 63, 83, 101
Instrumental Orientation	15, 35, 59, 79	N/A

* Note that this key does not apply to the Catalan version of the Attitude-Motivation Test Battery. The key to the Catalan version *only* follows on the next page.

Attitude/Motivation Test Battery Items for Catalan Questionnaire

<u>Scale</u>	<u>Positive Items</u>	<u>Negative Items</u>
Interest in Foreign Languages	14, 18, 59, 76, 94	5, 19, 54, 86, 92
Parental Encouragement	6, 23, 25, 44, 48, 69, 85, 99	N/A
Motivational Intensity	1, 21, 33, 84, 91	10, 47, 62, 66, 80
English Class Anxiety	24, 65, 73, 81, 102	41, 46, 56, 67, 77
English Teacher Evaluation	39, 58, 61, 82, 95	3, 11, 52, 89, 97
Attitudes toward Learning English	17, 26, 29, 35, 74	31, 36, 42, 53, 98
Attitudes toward English-speaking people	12, 30, 37, 43, 57, 63, 88, 100	N/A
Integrative Orientation	15, 28, 45, 50	N/A
Desire to Learn English	32, 40, 51, 70, 101	2, 9, 34, 38, 90
English Course Evaluation	49, 55, 64, 68, 104	4, 22, 60, 79, 87
English Use Anxiety	13, 27, 72, 78, 83	7, 8, 20, 75, 93
Instrumental Orientation	16, 71, 96, 103	N/A

**Mini-AMTB Items
for Catalan, Croatian, Japanese, Polish, Portuguese and Romanian Questionnaires**

<u>Scale</u> (all positively keyed)	<u>Questionnaire Item No.</u>
Interest in Foreign Languages	3
Parental Encouragement	12
Motivational Intensity	11
English Class Anxiety	10
English Teacher Evaluation	6
Attitudes toward Learning English	5
Attitudes toward English-speaking people	2
Integrative Orientation	1
Desire to Learn English	4
English Course Evaluation	9
English Use Anxiety	8
Instrumental Orientation	7

The mini-AMTB is comprised of 12 items, each one corresponding to a scale on the full AMTB. It was developed using a procedure originally suggested by Guilford (1954). This version was used to assess the convergent validity of the AMTB scales in our international studies. I recommend that these items not be used as substitutes for the AMTB because single item scales are subject to considerable measurement error and have a restricted number of possible response alternatives, all of which can influence the relationships of these items to other variables.

Reference

Guilford, J. P. (1954) *Psychometric Methods*. New York: McGraw Hill.