Attitude/Motivation Test Battery:

International AMTB Research Project

(English version)

**Note: This is the English-language version of the Attitude/Motivation Test Battery (AMTB) for use with secondary school students studying English as a foreign language. The items comprising each scale are presented in the 'AMTB item-key' document. The AMTB has been translated and used in our research in Brazil, Croatia, Japan, Poland, Romania, and Spain (Catalonia). Some findings from this research are presented in the document 'Integrative Motivation and Second Language Acquisition' (CAAL Talk, 2005). All of the documents mentioned above are available on this website. Copies of the AMTB in the other languages can be obtained from R. C. Gardner.

© 2004 R. C. Gardner, Ph.D. The University of Western Ontario, Canada Following are a number of statements with which some people agree and others disagree. Please circle one alternative below each statement according to the amount of your agreement or disagreement with that item. The following sample item will serve to illustrate the basic procedure.

a. Spanish football players are much better than Brazilian football players.

| Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly |
|----------|------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
| Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree |

In answering this question, you should have circled one alternative. Some people would have circled "Strongly Disagree", others would have circled "Strongly Agree", while others would have circled any of the alternatives in between. Which one you choose would indicate your own feeling based on everything you know and have heard. Note: there is no right or wrong answer.

1. I wish I could speak many foreign languages perfectly.

| Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly |
|----------|------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
| Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree |

2. My parents try to help me to learn English.

| Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly |
|----------|------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
| Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree |

3. I don't pay much attention to the feedback I receive in my English class.

| Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly |
|----------|------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
| Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree |

4. I don't get anxious when I have to answer a question in my English class.

| Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly |
|----------|------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
| Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree |

5. I look forward to going to class because my English teacher is so good.

| Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly |
|----------|------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
| Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree |

6. Learning English is really great.

| Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly |
|----------|------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
| Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree |

7. If Japan had no contact with English-speaking countries, it would be a great loss.

| | | 6 | 0 | ., | , |
|----------|------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
| Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly |
| Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree |

| 8. | Studying En | nglish is importan English. | at because it w | ill allow me | to be more at easo | e with people |
|-----|---------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------------|--|-------------------|
| | Strongly Disagree | Moderately Disagree | Slightly Disagree | Slightly Agree | Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 9. | I have a stro Strongly Disagree | ong desire to knov Moderately Disagree | w all aspects o Slightly Disagree | f English. Slightly Agree | Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 10. | My English Strongly Disagree | class is really a v Moderately Disagree | waste of time. Slightly Disagree | Slightly Agree | Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 11. | I would get Strongly Disagree | nervous if I had t Moderately Disagree | o speak Engli Slightly Disagree | sh to a tourist Slightly Agree | t. Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 12. | Studying fo Strongly Disagree | reign languages i Moderately Disagree | s not enjoyabl Slightly Disagree | e. Slightly Agree | Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 13. | I make a po Strongly Disagree | int of trying to ur Moderately Disagree | nderstand all th Slightly Disagree | ne English I s Slightly Agree | ee and hear. Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 14. | I don't thinl Strongly Disagree | k my English teac Moderately Disagree | cher is very go Slightly Disagree | od. Slightly Agree | Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 15. | Strongly | nglish is importan Moderately Disagree | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly Agree |
| 16. | I never feel Strongly Disagree | quite sure of mys Moderately Disagree | self when I am Slightly Disagree | speaking in Slightly Agree | our English class Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 17. | Knowing E. Strongly Disagree | nglish isn't really Moderately Disagree | an important Slightly Disagree | goal in my li Slightly Agree | fe. Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |

| 18. | I hate English Strongly Disagree | sh. Moderately Disagree | Slightly Disagree | Slightly Agree | Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
|-----|--|--|--|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| 19. | I feel very n Strongly Disagree | nuch at ease wher Moderately Disagree | I have to spe Slightly Disagree | ak English. Slightly Agree | Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 20. | I would rath Strongly Disagree | er spend more tir Moderately Disagree | ne in my Engl Slightly Disagree | ish class and Slightly Agree | less in other clas Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 21. | I wish I coul Strongly Disagree | ld read newspape Moderately Disagree | rs and magazi Slightly Disagree | nes in many f Slightly Agree | foreign language Moderately Agree | s. Strongly Agree |
| 22. | My parents: Strongly Disagree | feel that it is very Moderately Disagree | simportant for Slightly Disagree | me to learn l Slightly Agree | English. Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 23. | I don't bothe Strongly Disagree | er checking my as Moderately Disagree | ssignments wh Slightly Disagree | nen I get then Slightly Agree | n back from my l Moderately Agree | English teacher. Strongly Agree |
| 24. | I feel confid Strongly Disagree | ent when asked to Moderately Disagree | o speak in my Slightly Disagree | English class Slightly Agree | s. Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 25. | My English Strongly Disagree | teacher is better to Moderately Disagree | than any of my Slightly Disagree | other teache Slightly Agree | ers. Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 26. | I really enjo Strongly Disagree | y learning Englis Moderately Disagree | h. Slightly Disagree | Slightly Agree | Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 27. | Most native to have then Strongly | English speakers n as friends. Moderately | are so friendl | y and easy to Slightly | get along with, Moderately | we are fortunate Strongly |
| 28. | Disagree Studying En and varied p Strongly | Disagree aglish is importan eople. Moderately | Disagree t because it wi | Agree ill allow me t Slightly | Agree o meet and conv Moderately | Agree erse with more Strongly |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree |

| 29. | If it were up Strongly Disagree | to me, I would s Moderately Disagree | pend all of my Slightly Disagree | time learnin Slightly Agree | ~ ~ | Strongly Agree |
|-----|---------------------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| 30. | I think my I Strongly Disagree | English class is bo Moderately Disagree | oring. Slightly Disagree | Slightly Agree | Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 31. | Speaking Ending Strongly Disagree | nglish anywhere Moderately Disagree | makes me feel Slightly Disagree | worried. Slightly Agree | Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 32. | I really have Strongly Disagree | e no interest in fo Moderately Disagree | reign language Slightly Disagree | es. Slightly Agree | Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 33. | I keep up to Strongly Disagree | date with Englis Moderately Disagree | h by working o Slightly Disagree | on it almost e Slightly Agree | • | Strongly Agree |
| 34. | The less I so Strongly Disagree | ee of my English Moderately Disagree | teacher, the be Slightly Disagree | etter. Slightly Agree | Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 35. | Studying Er Strongly Disagree | nglish is importar Moderately Disagree | nt because it w Slightly Disagree | ill make me r Slightly Agree | | Strongly Agree |
| 36. | It embarasse Strongly Disagree | es me to voluntee Moderately Disagree | r answers in o Slightly Disagree | ur English cla Slightly Agree | | Strongly Agree |
| 37. | I sometimes Strongly Disagree | s daydream about Moderately Disagree | dropping Eng Slightly Disagree | lish. Slightly Agree | Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 38. | I would rath Strongly Disagree | ner spend my timo Moderately Disagree | e on subjects o Slightly Disagree | ther than Eng Slightly Agree | glish. Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 39. | It doesn't be Strongly Disagree | other me at all to Moderately Disagree | speak English Slightly Disagree | Slightly Agree | Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |

| 40. | I wish I con Strongly Disagree | uld have many na Moderately Disagree | ntive English s _l Slightly Disagree | peaking frien Slightly Agree | ds. Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
|-----|--------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| 41. | C | activities of our Moderately Disagree | C | | C | J |
| 42. | I would rea Strongly Disagree | ally like to learn i Moderately Disagree | nany foreign la Slightly Disagree | anguages. Slightly Agree | Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 43. | My parents Strongly Disagree | feel that I shoul Moderately Disagree | d continue stud Slightly Disagree | lying English Slightly Agree | all through scho Moderately Agree | ool. Strongly Agree |
| 44. | I put off my Strongly Disagree | y English homew Moderately Disagree | ork as much a Slightly Disagree | s possible. Slightly Agree | Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 45. | I am calm v Strongly Disagree | whenever I have Moderately Disagree | to speak in my Slightly Disagree | English clas Slightly Agree | s. Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 46. | My English Strongly Disagree | n teacher has a dy Moderately Disagree | ynamic and into Slightly Disagree | eresting teach Slightly Agree | ning style. Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 47. | English is a Strongly Disagree | a very important Moderately Disagree | part of the scho Slightly Disagree | ool programm Slightly Agree | ne. Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 48. | My parents Strongly Disagree | s have stressed th Moderately Disagree | e importance F Slightly Disagree | English will h Slightly Agree | nave for me wher Moderately Agree | I leave school. Strongly Agree |
| 49. | Native Eng Strongly Disagree | dish speakers are Moderately Disagree | very sociable Slightly Disagree | and kind. Slightly Agree | Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 50. | | nglish is importa the English way Moderately Disagree | | vill enable me Slightly Agree | Moderately Agree | stand and Strongly Agree |

| 51. | I want to learn English so well that it will become natural to me. | | | | | | |
|-----|--|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | |
| 52. | To be hones | t, I really have li | ttle interest in | my English c | Jaco | | |
| 32. | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | |
| | . | Disagree | | | • | . | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | |
| 53. | Native Engl | - | e much to be p | roud about b | ecause they have | given the world | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | |
| 54. | It would bot | her me if I had to | sneak English | h on the teler | hone | | |
| 51. | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agicc | rigice | Agice | |
| 55. | It is not imp | ortant for us to le | earn foreign la | nguages. | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | |
| 56. | When I have teacher for h | e a problem unde nelp. | rstanding som | ething in my | English class, I | always my | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | |
| 57. | My parents English. | urge me to seek l | nelp from my t | eacher if I an | n having problen | ns with my | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | |
| 58. | My English | teacher is one of | the least pleas | sant people I | know. | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | |
| 50 | Can device a Em | -1:-h :- : | 4 h | :11 ha waaful : | | : -1- | |
| 59. | | glish is importan | | | | • | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | |
| 60. | It worries m | e that other stude | ents in my clas | s seem to spe | eak English bette | r than I do. | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | |
| | • | | - | | | | |

| 61. | I'm losing a Strongly Disagree | any desire I ever h Moderately Disagree | ad to know En Slightly Disagree | nglish. Slightly Agree | Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
|-----|---------------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| 62. | Learning Er Strongly Disagree | nglish is a waste of Moderately Disagree | of time. Slightly Disagree | Slightly Agree | Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 63. | I would feel Strongly Disagree | quite relaxed if I Moderately Disagree | had to give st Slightly Disagree | reet direction Slightly Agree | ns in English. Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 64. | I like my Er Strongly Disagree | nglish class so mu Moderately Disagree | sch, I look forv Slightly Disagree | ward to study Slightly Agree | ing more English Moderately Agree | on in the future. Strongly Agree |
| 65. | If I planned Strongly Disagree | to stay in another Moderately Disagree | r country, I wo Slightly Disagree | ould try to lea Slightly Agree | rn their language Moderately Agree | e. Strongly Agree |
| 66. | My parents Strongly Disagree | are very intereste Moderately Disagree | d in everythin Slightly Disagree | g I do in my Slightly Agree | English class. Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 67. | explanation Strongly | re up and not pay of something. Moderately Disagree | attention when Slightly Disagree | n I don't unde Slightly Agree | erstand my Engli Moderately Agree | sh teacher's Strongly Agree |
| 68. | Strongly | erstand why other Moderately Disagree | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly |
| 69. | My English Strongly Disagree | teacher is a great Moderately Disagree | source of insp Slightly Disagree | oiration to me Slightly Agree | e. Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 70. | I plan to lea Strongly Disagree | rn as much Engli Moderately Disagree | sh as possible. Slightly Disagree | Slightly Agree | Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 71. | I would like Strongly Disagree | to know more na Moderately Disagree | ntive English s Slightly Disagree | peakers. Slightly Agree | Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree |

| 72. | Studying English is important because I will be able to interact more easily with speakers of English | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|
| | Strongly Disagree | Moderately Disagree | Slightly Disagree | Slightly Agree | Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree | | | |
| 73. | 73. I would like to learn as much English as possible. | | | | | | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | | |
| 74. | To be honest, I don't like my English class. | | | | | | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | | |
| 75. | | uncomfortable s | | • | | | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | | |
| 76. | Most foreign | Most foreign languages sound crude and harsh. | | | | | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | | |
| 77. | I really work hard to learn English. | | | | | | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | | |
| 78. | 8. I would prefer to have a different English teacher. | | | | | | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | | |
| 79. | Studying En English. | glish is importan | t because othe | r people will | respect me mor | e if I know | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | | | | Strongly | | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | | |
| 80. | 80. I get nervous when I am speaking in my English class. | | | | | | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | | |
| 81. | To be hones | t, I really have no | o desire to lear | n English. | | | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | | |
| 82. | I think that I | earning English | is dull. | | | | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |

| 83. | I would feel comfortable speaking English where both Japanese and English speakers were present. | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|--|---|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | Strongly Disagree | Moderately Disagree | Slightly Disagree | Slightly Agree | Moderately Agree | Strongly Agree | | | | |
| 84. | I look forward to the time I spend in English class. | | | | | | | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | | Moderately | Strongly | | | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | | | |
| 85. | I enjoy mee | I enjoy meeting people who speak foreign languages. | | | | | | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | | | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | | | |
| 86. | My parents | encourage me to | practise my E | English as mu | ch as possible. | | | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | - | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | | | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | | | |
| 87. | I can't be b | othered trying to | understand th | e more comp | lex aspects of Er | ıglish. | | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | | Slightly | • | - | | | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | | | |
| 88. | Students who claim they get nervous in English classes are just making excuses. | | | | | | | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | | | | | | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | | | |
| 89. | I really like my English teacher. | | | | | | | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | | | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | | | |
| 90. | I love learn | ing English. | | | | | | | | |
| | . | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | | | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | | | |
| 91. | The more I | get to know nati | ve English spe | akers, the mo | ore I like them. | | | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | | | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | | | |
| 92. | I wish I we | re fluent in Engli | ish. | | | | | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | | | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | | | |
| 93. | I have a har | rd time thinking | of anything po | sitive about r | ny English class. | | | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | | | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |

| 94. | I feel anxio Strongly | ous if someone as Moderately | sks me somethi Slightly | ng in Englisl Slightly | n. Moderately | Strongly | | |
|------|---|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|----------|--|--|
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | |
| 95. | I would rather see a TV program dubbed into our language than in its own language with subtitles. | | | | | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | |
| 96. | When I am | studying English | h, I ignore dist | ractions and | pay attention to r | ny task. | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | |
| 97. | My English | n teacher doesn't | present materi | als in an inte | eresting way. | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | |
| 98. | I am sometimes anxious that the other students in class will laugh at me when I speak English. | | | | | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | |
| 99. | I haven't an | ny great wish to | learn more thai | n the basics o | of English. | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | |
| 100. | When I leave school, I will give up the study of English because I am not interested in it | | | | | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | |
| 101. | I would feel calm and sure of myself if I had to order a meal in English. | | | | | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | |
| 102. | English is one of my favourite courses. | | | | | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | |
| 103. | My parents think I should devote more time to studying English. | | | | | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | |
| 104. | | ways trust native | | | | | | |
| | Strongly | Moderately | Slightly | Slightly | Moderately | Strongly | | |
| | Disagree | Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Agree | Agree | | |

The purpose of this part of the questionnaire is to determine your feelings about a number of things. We want you to rate each of the following items in terms of how you feel about it. Each item is followed by a scale that has a label on the left and another on the right, and the numbers 1 to 7 between the two ends. For each item, please circle any one of the numbers from 1 to 7 that best describes you.

| 1. | My motivation to learn English in order to communicate with English speaking people is: WEAK1:2:3:4:5:6:7 STRONG |
|-----|---|
| 2. | My attitude toward English speaking people is: UNFAVOURABLE1:2:3:4:5:6:7 FAVOURABLE |
| 3. | My interest in foreign languages is: VERY LOW1:2:3:4:5:6:7 VERY HIGH |
| 4. | My desire to learn English is: WEAK1:2:3:4:5:6:7 STRONG |
| 5. | My attitude toward learning English is: UNFAVOURABLE1:2:3:4:5:6:7 FAVOURABLE |
| 6. | My attitude toward my English teacher is: UNFAVOURABLE1:2:3:4:5:6:7 FAVOURABLE |
| 7. | My motivation to learn English for practical purposes (e.g., to get a good job) is: WEAK1:2:3:4:5:6:7 STRONG |
| 8. | I worry about speaking English outside of class: VERY LITTLE1:2:3:4:5:6:7 VERY MUCH |
| 9. | My attitude toward my English course is: UNFAVOURABLE1:2:3:4:5:6:7 FAVOURABLE |
| 10. | I worry about speaking in my English class: VERY LITTLE1:2:3:4:5:6:7 VERY MUCH |
| 11. | My motivation to learn English is: VERY LOW1:2:3:4:5:6:7 VERY HIGH |
| 12. | My parents encourage me to learn English: VERY LITTLE1:2:3:4:5:6:7 VERY MUCH |